

## KEY EXPENSES FOR MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS

### A SUPPLIES & EXPENSES:

Generally, to be deductible, items must be ordinary and necessary to your medical profession and not reimbursable by your employer. Record separately from other supplies, the cost of business assets which are expected to last longer than one year and cost more than \$100. Normally, the cost of such assets are recovered differently on your tax return than are other recurring, everyday business expenses like business cards, medical supplies, etc.

### B OTHER EXPENSES:

Expenses of looking for new employment in your present line of work are deductible – you do not have to actually obtain a new job in order to deduct the expenses. Out-of-town job seeking expenses are deductible only if the primary purpose of the trip is job seeking, not pursuing personal activities.

### C TELEPHONE EXPENSES:

The basic local telephone service costs of the first telephone line provided in your residence are not deductible. However, toll calls from that line are deductible if the calls are business related. The costs (basic fee and toll calls) of a second line in your home are also deductible, if used exclusively for business.

### D UNIFORMS & UPKEEP EXPENSES:

If you are required to wear a uniform in your medical profession, the cost and upkeep may be deductible. IRS rules specify that work clothing cost and the cost of its maintenance are deductible if: (1) the uniforms are required by your employer, (if you're an employee); and (2) the clothes are not adaptable to ordinary street wear. Normally, the employer's emblem attached to the clothing indicates it is not for street wear. The cost of protective clothing (e.g., safety shoes or goggles) is also deductible.

### E CONTINUING EDUCATION:

Educational expenses are deductible under either of two conditions: (1) your employer requires the education in order for you to keep your job or rate of pay; or (2) The education maintains or improves skills as a medical professional. Costs of courses that are taken to meet the minimum requirements of a job, or that qualify a person for a new trade or business, are NOT deductible.

### F AUTO TRAVEL:

Your auto expense is based on the number of qualified business miles you drive. Expenses for travel between work locations or daily transportation expenses in going between your residence and temporary work sites are deductible; include them as business miles. Your trips between home and work each day or between home and one or more regular places of work are COMMUTING and are NOT deductible.

Document business miles in a record book as follows: (1) Give the date and business purpose of each trip; (2) Note the place to which you traveled; (3) Record the number of business miles; (4) Record your car's odometer reading at both the beginning and end of the tax year. Keep receipts for all car operating expenses – gas, oil, repairs, insurance, etc., and of any reimbursement you received for your expenses.

### G TRAVEL - OUT-OF-TOWN:

Expenses of traveling away from "home" overnight on job-related and continuing-education trips are deductible. Your "home" is generally considered to be the entire city or general area where your principal place of employment is located. Out-of-town expenses include transportation, meals, lodging, tips, and miscellaneous items like laundry, valet, etc.

Document away-from-home expenses by noting the date, destination, and business purpose of your trip. Record business miles if you drove to the out-of-town location. In addition, keep a detailed record of your expenses – lodging, public transportation, meals, etc. Always list meals and lodging separately in your records. Receipts must be retained for each lodging expense. However, if any other business expense is less than \$25, a receipt is not necessary if you record all of the information in a diary. You must keep track of the full amount of meal and entertainment expenses even though only a portion of the amount may be deductible.

### H PROFESSIONAL FEES & DUES:

Dues paid to professional societies related to your medical profession are deductible. However, the cost of initial admission fees paid for membership in certain organizations or social clubs are considered capital expenses.

Deductions are allowed for payments made to a union as a condition of initial or continued membership. Such payments include regular dues, but not those which go toward defraying expenses of a personal nature. However, the part of union dues which goes into a strike fund is deductible.

## TAX DEDUCTIONS FOR MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS

### SUPPLIES & EXPENSES

Answering Machine	
Bag – Medical	
Beeper – Pager	
Business Meals <i>(Enter 100% of expense)</i>	
Business Cards	
Briefcase	
Medical Equipment	
Office Supplies	
Recorder & Tapes	
Referral Service	
Repairs – Equipment	
Stationary	
Other:	

### OTHER EXPENSES

Professional Subscriptions	
Liability insurance	
Malpractice Insurance	
Journals - Medical	
Periodicals – Medical	
Legal <i>(Protection &amp; production of taxable income)</i>	
Other:	

### TELEPHONE EXPENSES

Cellular Service	
Answering Service	
Paging Service	
Pay Phone	
Toll Calls	
Other:	

### UNIFORMS & UPKEEP

Alteration & Repairs	
Shoes	
Cleaning	
Hat, Cap	
Jacket	
Laundry	
Pants	
Scrubs	
Other:	
Other:	
Other:	

### CONTINUING EDUCATION

Correspondence Course Fees	
Materials & Supplies	
Lab Fees	
Seminar Fees	
Reference Material	
Text Books	
Photocopy Expenses	
Registration Fees	
Transcripts	
Tuition	
Other:	

### AUTO TRAVEL

Between Medical Facilities	
Uniform Cleaning & Maintenance	
Continuing Education	
Interviews – Position	
Out of Town Business Trips	
Patient House Calls	
Purchasing Equipment & Supplies	
Parking Fees	
Tolls	
Other:	

### TRAVEL – OUT OF TOWN

Airfare	
Bridge & Highway Tolls	
Bus & Subway	
Car Rental	
Laundry	
Lodging <i>(do not combine with meals)</i>	
Meals <i>(do not combine with lodging)</i>	
Parking	
Porter, Bell Caption	
Taxi	
Telephone Calls <i>(including home)</i>	
Train	
Other:	

### PROFESSIONAL FEES & DUES

Medical Association Dues	
Professional Association Dues	
Union Dues	
Alumni Dues	
Other:	